

**60G Millimeter-wave Radar
R60ATT1 Multi-person Tracking
User manual (V1.4)**

Contents

1. Product introduction	2
2. Theory of operation	2
3. Notes for hardware design	2
3.1 For the power supply, refer to the circuit design below	3
4. Requirements for antenna and housing layout	3
5. Electrostatic protection	4
6. Function description	4
6.1 Description of function point	4
7. Protocol description	4
8. Definition of communication command and parameter	5
8.1 Definition and description of frame structure	5
8.2 Description of address assignment and data information	5
9. Updates history	10

Notes:

Click on the link or scan the QR code to make sure you're using the latest document:

http://en.micradar.cn/go_file.php?id=189

1. Product introduction

This document mainly describes the use of radar, the problems that may be encountered at different stages, to minimize the design costs and increase the stability of the product, and to improve the efficiency of the project.

Hardware circuit reference design, radar antenna and housing layout requirements, how to distinguish between interference and multi-functional UART protocol output.

The radar is a self-contained space sensing sensor, which is composed of RF antenna, radar chip and high speed main frequency MCU. It relies on stable and flexible algorithm architecture core to provide solution for scene detections. It's equipped with upper computer or host computer to output detection status and data, and meet several groups of GPIO for user customization and development.

2. Theory of operation

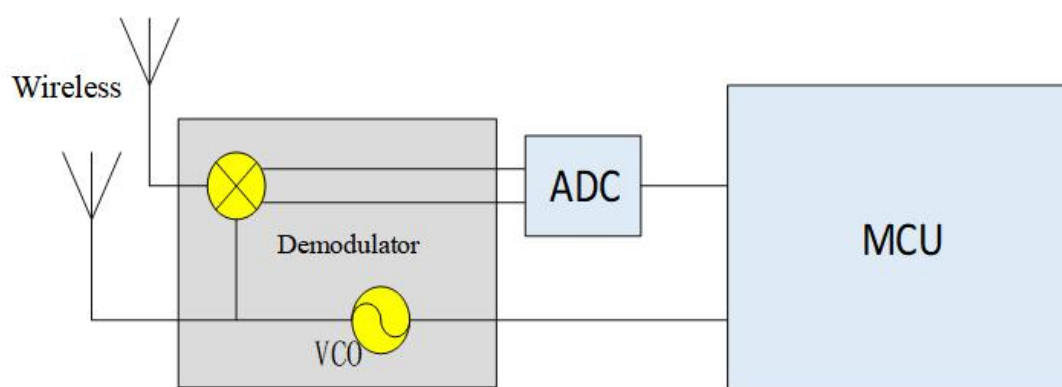


Figure 1

The radar transmits 60G band millimeter wave signal, the measured target reflects the electromagnetic wave signal, and demodulates the transmitted signal, which is then amplified, filtered, and processed by ADC to obtain the echo demodulated signal data. Information about the amplitude, frequency, and phase of the echo signal is calculated in the MCU unit, thereby completing target parameter (fall, static stationary, motion, and micro-motion) measurement and scene evaluation.

3. Notes for hardware design

The rated supply voltage of this radar shall be 4.9 - 6V, and in normal circumstances, the rated current shall be at least 200mA. Power supply design, power supply ripple shall be $\leq 100\text{mv}$.

3.1 For the power supply, refer to the circuit design below

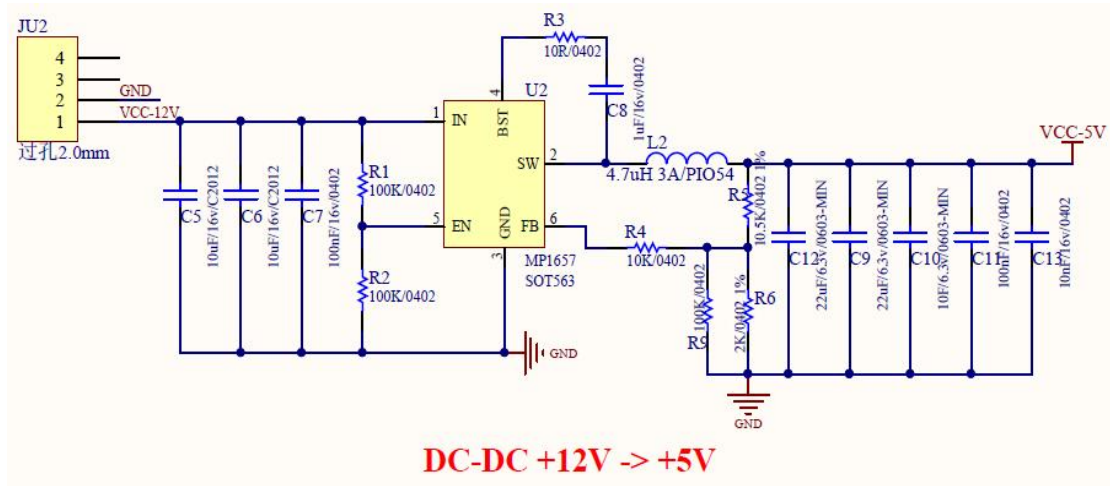


Figure 2

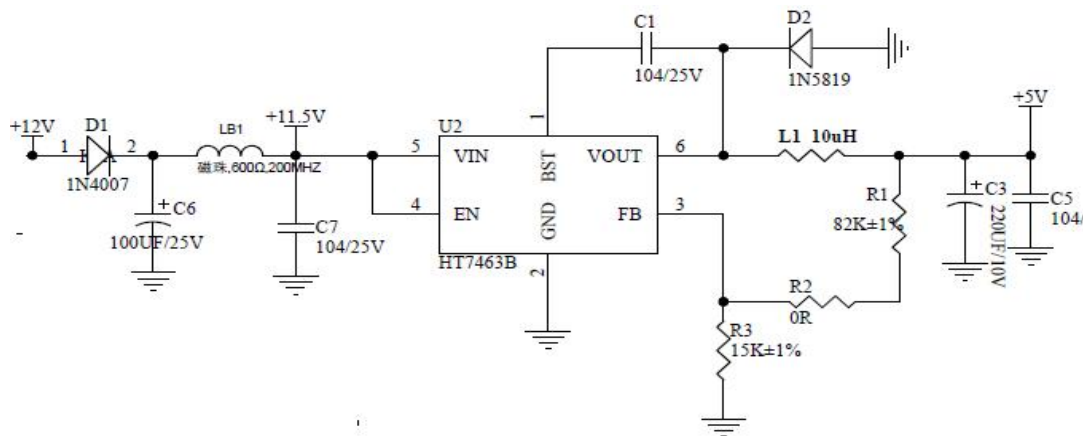


Figure 3

4. Requirements for antenna and housing layout

PCBA: Mounting height for radar shall be $\geq 1\text{mm}$ compared with other components

Housing structure: Radar antenna surface and housing surface shall be kept at a distance of 2 - 5mm

Housing detection surface: Non-metallic shell shall be flat, otherwise it may affect the performance of the entire scanning surface

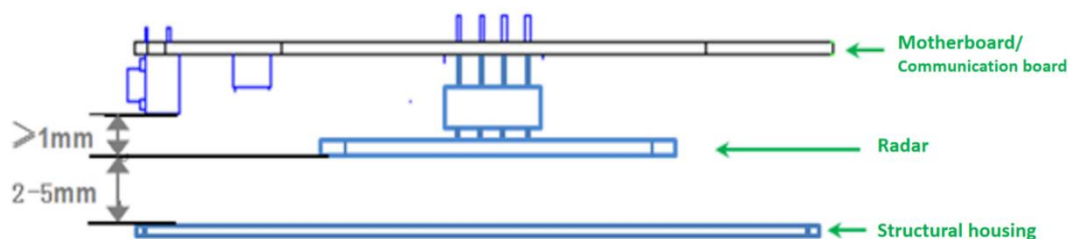


Figure 4

5. Electrostatic protection

Radar products contain electrostatic sensitive circuits, and shall be protected from static electricity during transportation, storage, working and picking up. Do not touch the radar module antenna surface and connector pins. Hold the components by their edge.

When handling the radar sensor, please wear anti-static gloves.

6. Function description

6.1 Description of function point

Function point	State change time/function explanation
DP1: Presence/Non-presence	Report within 0.5s from non-presence to presence If there is no output in 30s, presence changes to non-presence
DP2: Trajectory information	The radar reports target size, target characteristics, position, altitude, and speed when it detects the movement of the target

7. Protocol description

This protocol is applied to the communication between the 60G millimeter wave fall detection radar and the host computer.

This protocol outlines the radar workflow, gives a brief introduction to the interface protocol composition architecture, and explains the control commands and data required for radar operation. The serial communication is defined as follows:

- Interface level: TTL
- Baud rate: 115200bps
- Stop bit: 1
- Data bit: 8
- Parity check: N/A

8. Definition of communication command and parameter

8.1 Definition and description of frame structure

A. Definition of frame structure

Frame	Control word	Command	Length identification		Data	Check digit	Frame tail
0X53 0X59	Control	Command	Lenth_H	Lenth_H	Data	Sum	0X54 0X43
2 Byte	1 Byte	1 Byte	1 Byte	1 Byte	n Byte	1 Byte	2 Byte

B. Description of frame structure

- Frame header: 2Byte, fixed to 0X53,0X59;
- Control word: 1 Byte
- (0x01-heartbeat packet identification, 0x02-product information, 0x03-OTA upgrade, 0x05-working status, 0X06-installation method, 0x80-human presence, 0X83-fall detection)
- Command word: 1Byte (identification of current data)
- Length identification: 2Byte, equal to the specific byte length of data
- Data: nByte, defined according to the actual function
- Check digit: 1Byte (check digit calculation: (frame header + control word + command word + length identifier + data) take the lowest eight bits after summation)
- Frame end: 2Byte, fixed to 0X54,0X43;

8.2 Description of address assignment and data information

Category	Function description	Transmiss ion direction	Fra me head er	Cont rol wor d	Comm and word	Length identific ation	Data	Verifi cation field	Fram e tail	Remarks
System functions	Heartbeat package	Issue	5359	01	01	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	01	01	0001	0f	sum	5443	

	query									
	Module reset	Issue	5359	01	02	0001	0f	sum	5443	
Information query										
Product Info	Product model query	Issue	5359	02	A1	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	02	A1	len	len B product information	sum	5443	
	Product id query	Issue	5359	02	A2	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	02	A2	len	len B product id	sum	5443	
	Hardware model query	Issue	5359	02	A3	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	02	A3	len	len B hardware model	sum	5443	
	Firmware version query	Issue	5359	02	A4	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	02	A4	len	len B firmware version query	sum	5443	
Working status	Message of initialization complete	Report	5359	05	01	0001	0f	sum	5443	
	Upload of radar failure	Report	5359	05	02	0001	01: Radar chip exception 02: Encryption exception ---	sum	5443	
	Parameter query									
	Initialization progress query	Issue	5359	05	81	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	05	81	0001	01:	sum	5443	

							Completed 00: Not completed			
Human presence report										
Human presence function	Enable/disable human presence function	Issue	5359	80	00	0001	01: Enable 00: Disable	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	80	00	0001	01: Enable 00: Disable	sum	5443	
	Human presence information report	Report	5359	80	01	0001	00: Non-presence 01: Presence	sum	5443	Report method: Report on status changes
	Movement information report	Report	5359	80	02	0001	00: No 01: Static 02: Active	sum	5443	Report method: Report on status changes
	Body movement parameter report	Report	5359	80	03	0001	1B body movement parameters	sum	5443	Report method: Report every 1s Value range: 0-100
	Information query									
	Human presence switch query	Issue	5359	80	80	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	80	80	0001	01: Enable 00: Disable	sum	5443	
	Presence information query	Issue	5359	80	81	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	80	81	0001	00: Non-presence 01: Presence	sum	5443	
	Movement information	Issue	5359	80	82	0001	0f	sum	5443	

	query	Reply	5359	80	82	0001	00: No 01: Static 02: Active	sum	5443	
	Body movement parameter query	Issue	5359	80	83	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	80	83	0001	1B body movement parameters	sum	5443	Value range: 0-100
Track information report and query										
Track function	Track information	Report	5359	82	02	len	Report trajectory information of multiple target points, each target point has 1B index, 1B target size, 1B target characteristics , 2B X-axis position information, 2B Y-axis position information, 2B height information, and 2B velocity)	sum	5443	Location information has positive and negative value, if the first 16 bits of data is 0, it indicates positive, if the first bit is 1, it indicates negative. Index: Distinguish different trajectory signal index Target size: 0-100 (Reservethe interface) Target characteristics: 0x00 Stationary 0x01: Motion (Reservethe interface) X-axis data: -32767 cm~32767 cm Y-axis data: -32767 cm~32767 cm Height data: 0 cm~65535 cm (not applicable at the moment) (Reservethe interface) Velocity:-32767

										cm~32767 cm/s, positive if moving towards the target, negative if moving away (Reservethe interface)
	Track information query	Issue	5359	82	82	0001	0f	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	82	82	len	Report multiple target points, each target point has 1B index, 1B target size, 1B target characteristics , 2B X-axis position information, 2B Y-axis position information, 2B height information, and 2B velocity	sum	5443	
OTA										
O T A	Start OTA upgrade	Issue	5359	03	01	0004	4B firmware package size	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	03	01	0004	4B transmission upgrade packet size per frame	sum	5443	The host computer will determine the size of the firmware packet information to be issued per frame according

										to the reply
	Upgrade package transmission	Issue	5359	03	02	len+4	4B packet offset address + len B packet	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	03	02	0001	01: Received 02: Failed to receive	sum	5443	
	Stop OTA upgrade	Issue	5359	03	03	0x0001	01: Firmware package transmission completed 02: Firmware package transmission not completed	sum	5443	
		Reply	5359	03	03	0x0001	01	sum	5443	

Appendix 1: Example of data instruction generation

Example: Presence information query:

The data structure for confirming the presence information query according to the protocol form above:

- Frame header: 0X53 0X59
- Control word: 0X80
- Command word: 0X81
- Length identification: 0X00 0X01
- Data: 0X0f
- Check digit: 1Byte (SUM)
- Frame end: 0X54 0X43
- Combined to a complete command as: 53 59 80 81 00 01 0f sum 54 43
- Check digit sum: $(0X53+0X59+0X80+0X81+0X00+0X01+0X0f) = 0X01BD$
- Take the lower byte to get sum = 0XBD
- So the complete presence information query command is: 53 59 80 81 00 01 0f BD 54 43

9. Updates history

Revision	Release Date	Summary	Author
V1.0_0423	2023/04/23	First draft	Jason
V1.1_0530	2023/5/30	Remove useless function settings such as installation angle	Mark
V1.2_08310	2023/8/31	Delete part of the remark information of the track function	Mark
V1.3_0116	2024/1/16	1: The deleted module recovers 2: Update OTA protocol details	Mark
V1.4_0128	2024/1/28	1:Make a special color mark on the reserved interface in the Track information	Mark